

# Rule Tip of the Week Super Bowl 2018 Quiz

A couple of days before the big game, quarterbacks Nick Foles of the Philadelphia Eagles and Tom Brady of the New England Patriots sneak out of frigid Minnesota, and jet down to sunny Florida to play a “friendly” match as a way of predicting the winner of Super Bowl LII. They select you to referee the match so you have to make the correct rulings in the following situations. In each situation, a timely claim has been lodged. By the way, at first you suspect Brady of cheating, but you soon realize that he simply doesn't know the Rules!



1. After two holes, Foles is 1 up. During play of the 3<sup>rd</sup> hole, Foles notices that Brady has 15 clubs in his bag. Foles scores 4 and Brady scores 5 on the hole. What is the state of the match as the players approach the teeing ground of the 4<sup>th</sup> hole? (a) Foles is 1 up. (b) Foles is 2 up. (c) Foles is 3 up. (d) Foles is 4 up.
2. At the 4<sup>th</sup> hole, Brady lies 5, two feet from the hole, while Foles lies 5, eight feet from the hole. Before Foles putts, Brady asks Foles how many strokes he has made. Foles does not reply until after he holes his putt for a 6. Brady makes his putt for a 6, and then makes a claim as a result of Foles' failure to promptly inform him as to the number of strokes taken. Your ruling should be that: (a) Brady wins the hole. (b) Foles wins the hole. (c) the hole is halved. (d) Foles is disqualified for unsportsmanlike conduct.
3. During the 6<sup>th</sup> hole, Foles shanks an iron and his wayward ball comes to rest out of bounds after striking Brady's bag which happened to be lying on the ground out of bounds. You should rule that: (a) Foles may replay the stroke without penalty. (b) Foles loses the hole. (c) Foles must proceed under the stroke and distance penalty. (d) Brady incurs a one-stroke penalty, and Foles may replay the stroke.
4. At the 7<sup>th</sup> hole, Brady's ball is on Foles' line of putt. Pursuant to Rule 22-2 [Ball Interfering with Play], Foles asks that Brady lift his ball. Rather than lifting his ball, Brady goes ahead and putts out of turn. The correct ruling is: (a) Brady loses the hole. (b) No penalty and Brady's stroke stands as played. (c) No penalty, but Foles may require Brady to replay his stroke in correct order. (d) Brady is disqualified for unsportsmanlike conduct in denying Foles his right to play first.
5. After Brady marks and lifts his ball on the 9<sup>th</sup> putting green, he notices that his ball is cut and is unfit for play. Without telling Foles, Brady substitutes another ball. After both players putt out, Brady shows the cut ball to Foles who agrees that the ball is unfit for play. You should rule that: (a) Brady incurs no penalty. (b) Brady incurs a one-stroke penalty. (c) Brady loses the hole. (d) Brady is disqualified.

## Answers:

1. (d) *The penalty statement for Rule 4-4 [Maximum of Fourteen Clubs] indicates that, for match play, at the conclusion of the hole at which the breach is discovered, the state of the match is adjusted by deducting one hole for each hole at which a breach occurred. The penalty statement also points out that the maximum deduction per round is two holes. At the conclusion of the 3<sup>rd</sup> hole, the state of the match is that Foles is 2 up. After deducting two holes, the state of the match becomes Foles 4 up. See Decision 4-4a/9 [Clarification of Match-play Penalty].*
2. (c) *Rule 9-2a [Match Play: Information as to Strokes Taken] advises that an opponent is entitled to ascertain from the player, during the play of a hole, the number of strokes he has taken. Decision 9-2/4 [Withholding Information on Strokes Taken Until Opponent's Turn to Play] clarifies that Foles is not in breach of Rule 9-2 since he informed Brady of the number of strokes he (Foles) had taken before Brady played his next stroke.*
3. (a) *Rule 19-3 [Ball in Motion Deflected or Stopped by Opponent, Caddie or Equipment in Match Play] states, in part, "If a player's ball is accidentally deflected or stopped by an opponent, his caddie or his equipment, there is no penalty. The player may, before another stroke is made by either side, cancel the stroke and play a ball, without penalty, as nearly as possible at the spot from which the original ball was last played...." Also see Decision 19-3/1 [Ball Accidentally Strikes Opponent Standing Out of Bounds and Comes to Rest Out of Bounds].*
4. (c) *Rule 10-1c [Order of Play: Match Play: Playing Out of Turn] reads, "If a player plays when his opponent should have played, there is no penalty, but the opponent may immediately require the player to cancel the stroke so made and, in correct order, play a ball as nearly as possible at the spot from which the original ball was last played...." See also Decision 10-1c/2 [Player Requested to Lift Ball Due to Interference Plays Out of Turn Instead].*
5. (c) *According to Rule 5-3 [Ball Unfit for Play], a player is entitled to substitute a ball for a ball that is unfit for play. However, the player must follow the procedure which includes giving his opponent the opportunity to examine the original ball prior to its replacement. As Brady did not follow the procedure, he incurred a penalty stroke under Rule 5-3. Brady incurs a loss of hole penalty pursuant to Rule 9-2b [Match Play: Wrong Information] because he failed to inform Foles that he had incurred a penalty stroke prior to Foles making his next stroke. Rule 9-2b points out, "A player has given wrong information even if it is due to the failure to include a penalty that he did not know he had incurred. It is the player's responsibility to know the Rules."*